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The Daily Oregonian.

JERRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor

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A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 27 1869 (1dtf

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On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN'S LANDING LEWIS RIVER, also LAKE RIVER LANDINGS
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Portland November 2, 1869 oldtm

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" Baker City	16
" Eld rado	18
" Ben City	19
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" Silver City	27

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Portland October 8th 1869 dtf

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Portland April 10, 1867 dtf

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Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms
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M. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
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Portland September 22, 1869 dtf

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W. E. COOPER
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He respectfully refers to the following
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The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 29, 1870.

Repudiation Illustrated.

The *Herald* waited for several days before it could venture to give an interpretation to the repudiation resolution of the Democratic platform. Just how to interpret the phrase "equitable adjustment," was the point to be decided. Meantime counsel was had with the leaders of the party, and on Sunday the *Herald* came out with the extremists for positive and undisguised repudiation. It gives an illustration of its doctrine in this way:

> For instance, the grasping speculators bought bonds for say for four hundred dollars that call for one thousand. That is to say, the currency with which the bonds were purchased was only worth about forty cents on the dollar, that being all the Government could realize from it. Now, the bond so purchased for four hundred dollars calls for one thousand, and interest has been paid on the full amount. It will then be seen that the bondholder has been drawing interest on six hundred dollars more than he advanced. This is manifest injustice to the tax-paying people. What the Democracy want is justice for the people. They say, as the bondholders have been drawing interest on more than they advanced, they have been drawing interest on an exorbitant bonus. The settlement proposed is one based on equity. Let the amount really advanced by the bondholders be ascertained, and also the amount they have received as interest on principal and bonus. Then, if the interest unjustly paid on the bonus in any given case be found equal to the amount paid in the first place, with interest thereon at legal rates, let that bond be cancelled.

The *Herald* has been selected as the State organ of the party, and must therefore be understood as speaking on party matters as by authority. Heretofore the Democratic party has denied it was for repudiation; now it admits it in its platform; it admits it through its party leaders and speakers, and admits it through its official organ. This point, then, is settled, and settled too by open declarations of those authorized to speak for the organization. Therefore we shall, we hope, be troubled no more with indignant but ineffectual denegations on the subject.

The admission being made, the next thing is an attempt to justify. This is done in the article above quoted. So impotent an attempt at justification surely never was made before. The least logical mind can instantly detect the open, gross fallacies of such reasoning. The ancient tyro in debate could go before the people and cut every inch of ground from under the position on which the *Herald* organ tries to base its justification.

That the public credit was greatly depressed during the war is well known. That this depression was largely due to decrials of the public credit by the Democratic party is well known also. But let that pass. If at that time a person bought one thousand dollars in bonds for four hundred dollars in gold he bought in the open market where all other purchasers had an equal chance; and the very fact of his buying proves that he was willing to pay more for them than others would pay; or to put it differently, it proves that he was willing to take more risks with his money than other persons were. It was the misfortune of the country, not the fault of the taker of Government securities, that the public credit was so low. The premium on gold instead of being the index of risk on our securities, which we may remark, in passing, the Democratic party declared at the time would never be paid. After years of suspense, doubt and disaster, the war was finally suppressed, and our securities have since risen in value. And for this reason the Democratic party declares they shall never be paid. Equitable adjustment, as illustrated by the above from the *Herald*, would not only wipe out from the greater part of the debt, but would actually bring the holders of securities out in debt to the Government. The repudiationists say this would be the result, and that is for this reason they like the "equitable adjustment" resolution better than the "all-coin" article first proposed.

This Democratic idea undoubtedly is that the securities in all cases remain in the hands of the parties who originally took them, and that these parties are the only ones who would be affected by what is called in Democratic parlance, "equitable adjustment." It is argued by the *Herald* that the original purchasers would thus get all that was fairly due them. Is there any absurdity too great for a Democratic politician? An Apache would laugh at such ideas of finance. Not one dollar in ten thousand of these bonds is in the hands of persons who first received them from the Government and advanced money on them. In nearly all cases the original holder sold his bonds long ago. They have passed through hands innumerable, as current funds in the money market of the world, at the fluctuating value from day to day for years past, and to-day they are being used in the same way as part of the machinery of commercial exchange, both in our own country and throughout the civilized world. Whatever may be said of the rights of the original holders who took them from the Government at depreciated rates, (though their rights are indisputable) all who have since acquired property in them on the faith of the United States, have rights which cannot be ignored, and rights which can be satisfied only by full payment. Wouldn't our "equitable adjusters" have a nice job of it in tracing these bonds back through all the hands through which they have passed during a period of several years and settling the rights of all the holders on what they call an "equitable" basis? Are they sane men or political demagogues who have taken leave of their senses that propose this theory.

Of course such an idea is the essence of repudiation. There is nothing else in it. The adoption of such a platform in all the States would instantly send American credit below any point to which it sunk during the war. It would cause an instant pressure to sell bonds at anything that could be got for them; all the foundations of business and credit would be broken up; the great industries of the country would be paralyzed; all who have to depend on their labor for subsistence would be thrown out of employment, and to close the scene the crushing weight of the whole catastrophe would fall where like catastrophes always fall,—on the masses of the people and the poorer classes. Yet those who propose this profess to be the friends of the people! They are the Jacobins of our country and must be put down if honor, faith and prosperity are to remain to bless this hitherto favored land.

A Lively Show.

That was a very lively exhibition which was given by the Democratic circus at Albany last Wednesday evening. The "bed-rock" ring masters cracked their whips around the timid "policy" chaps, and made them dance at a lively rate. Hunsaon, Reed, and one or two others, were afraid to try the grand repudiation leap that was down on the programme, but the ring masters were inexorable and drove them to it. They squirmed and wriggled and tried various dodges, but could not escape. Fay, Ben Hayden and McArthur carried all their points and gave to the letter the exhibition that was down on the bills.

When any of the feeble minority could muster up courage to protest against the danger of adopting repudiation as a party principle they were instantly put down by the declaration that the party had but one principle, and that was repudiation. Hunsaon and the few who stood with him were sneered at as "Seymour Democrats," "Belmontites," etc., and were asked in derision if they were afraid to make an open, honest avowal of the real doctrines of the party? Ben Hayden declared that the Government, like an insolvent debtor, should go into bankruptcy, and wipe out its indebtedness under a bankrupt law. Fay likewise bore his part, and made the tenderfoot performers dance to some very lively repudiation music. He declared that the Democratic party this time was resolved to have a platform of *principles*. During the last eight years, he said, the party had not had a platform worthy of it, or one that could be distinguished from a Republican platform, except that one was labelled "Democratic" and the other "Republican." And so the show went on till nearly midnight, and ended with a grand repudiation chorus by the whole company. The party was happy, having been reunited on a genuine repudiation basis. Pure Democracy was triumphant, having at last secured a platform worthy of it.

Editorial Notes.

Col. Kelly last night denied positively several times that the public debt has been reduced during the past year. Of course the Colonel wishes to be considered a higher authority than the Secretary of the Treasury.

It was asserted in the Democratic Convention at Albany by leaders of the party that "repudiation is now the only great leading principle of their organization." Their platform fully bears them out in this assertion. It is well known that during the war the Democratic party in this State was regarded as a secession party; and now it is even more clearly committed to repudiation than it ever was to secession.

We must be permitted to suggest that, insamuch as Stout and Kelly are both candidates for the U. S. Senate, the former played the latter a scurvy trick in getting him up at the meeting last night to defend the repudiation platform while he (Stout) cunningly rested himself in some quiet retreat, out of the public gaze. It strikes us that Stout is open to the charge of playing a smart trick to get Kelly out of his way.

We erroneously stated yesterday that J. W. Johnson, Esq., as one of the minority of the Committee on resolutions in the Democratic Convention reported a substitute for the original repudiation article. Our reporter for the Convention calls our attention to this as an error. The substitute, which is not a whit better than the original article, was reported by Mr. Cochran. Mr. Johnson takes no stock in repudiation, and is about the only man who was in the Convention who does not.

The soft ones of the Democratic party are already at work trying to persuade the people that the eighth resolution of their platform does not mean direct and complete repudiation. But the "bed rockers" of the party, comprising a large majority of the organization, boldly declare that the intent of the resolution is downright repudiation. They say they are even better satisfied with it than with the resolution originally reported, inasmuch as that resolution demanded simply the repudiation of the debt, while this will make the bondholders "pungle back" many millions to the Government.

Astoria Railroad.

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 9, 1870.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

The Astoria railroad has acquired a prominence which makes its history a subject of public interest. One who knows will give it briefly:

In the winter of 1867-8, Mr. Pengra was in Washington seeking aid for a railroad from the Central Pacific in Nevada, to Portland; and Judge Olney, who was there on other business, took hold with him, hoping to get it extended to Astoria. Whilst at home the following summer he counseled with Mr. Hinman, and they concluded to organize a local company, to receive the grant in case of failure with the Pengra company. Articles for a road from Astoria to Portland were therefore filed in the proper offices, and became a public record. The fact was not announced to the world, because at that day, many Portlanders considered the idea as hostile to Portland interests, and made it a subject of ridicule. Needless publicity would have been a needless challenge for opposition. Soon afterwards, Gen. Palmer, who was exploring the route at Judge Olney's request, came in with a favorable report, which excited such enthusiasm that certain Astorians were with difficulty dissuaded from calling a public meeting; and no arguments could prevent the formation of a company to build a road from Astoria direct to Salem. That the existing grant, then supposed to belong to the west side company, covered two-thirds of the route, and that that company, as well as Portland with her two Senators, might have a word to say, counted for nothing. To avoid dissension, which demoralizes and defeats so many enterprises, great and small, Judge Olney yielded, and a company with such a programme was formed. At first he declined to sign the articles, but finally yielded that point also, as it could not make the matter worse, and might enable him to modify any indiscreete counsels, and there, moreover, was a possibility that the west side company might fail to build their part of the road, and thus open the way for this new company to go to Salem. He returned the next winter to Washington and labored for Pengra's road, and for Astoria as its terminus, until near the close of the session, when, despairing of success, he introduced a bill asking for his company an extension of the existing grants from Portland to Astoria, having the assurance of our Senators that they saw no reason for opposing such an extension. It was too late to pass the bill; and he returned to his charge at the present session. But changes had occurred. The West Side company had lost its grant, and was applying for a new one. The Astoria bill possessed a feature which commended it to Congress and to capitalists; it carried the existing grants to the sea. The West Side company, to avail itself of that element of success, offered to add the Astoria road to its own, and take a grant for the whole; to which Judge Olney assented, as the best means of attaining their common object; and since then he is working with the West Side Company. Of the two Astoria plans, his was the first and the only possible one, and secured to Astoria all the advantages of the impossible one. Every one acquainted with the facts must admit that he has managed the business discreetly for Astoria, and honorably towards Portland, and with more success than noise.

Baker County Republican Convention.

The Republican county convention for Baker county was held at Baker City on the 22d inst. Strong resolutions were adopted, endorsing the administration of President Grant; the official conduct of Senator Williams; and declaring in favor of the nomination of Jos. G. Wilson for Congress. The following ticket was put in nomination:

State Senator—C. M. Foster; Representative—Samuel Olds; Joint Representatives—W. H. Bentley; Sheriff—Thos. B. Littig, County Clerk—W. W. Webber; Treasurer—A. Logan; Assessor—J. L. Cole; Surveyor, P. Carbill; Coroner—Jos. W. Cleaver; Commissioners, Wm. Brown, Wm. Boswell; School Supt.—Isaac Hiatt.

The following named gentlemen were elected delegates to the Republican State Convention: E. W. Reynolds, C. M. Foster, J. M. Boyd, J. P. Pollard, W. H. Bentley, E. M. White, and Thos. Smith.

The Repudiation Meeting Last Night.

As the Republicans of Portland naturally take considerable interest in hearing what Democratic champions have to say about their repudiation platform, a considerable crowd of them assembled last evening at Oro Fino Theatre. The occasion was advertised as a Democratic ratification meeting, but it was decidedly a Republican gathering, few Democrats having responded to the call to ratify repudiation. Mr. Slater was introduced as the first speaker. In opening he remarked that his subject, as suggested by the Albany platform, naturally divided itself into two parts. The first was the financial problem and the last was the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments. At once he plunged into the labyrinth of "equitable adjustment." He complained that during the war our credit was low, and upbraided men who had money because they did not come out freely and let the Government have money on easy terms. But no, they would not. The greater the necessities of the Government and the lower its credit, the more loth were these unreasonable people to advance money. After dilating for some time on this profound fact he entered into a calculation to show how much of the debt should be repudiated. Computing the items one by one, he soon figured up one thousand millions, or about half the bonded debt, which he was going to "equitably adjust" out of existence. So much was to be charged to the depression of Government credit when the bonds were issued, so much was to be charged for excessive interest paid; so much was to be charged for exemption from taxation, and the amount of the whole was the amount that was to be repudiated at once,—and perhaps the balance after a while. The speech was as explicit on this point as the repudiators could desire; and the few of them who were present applauded boisterously at the places where an emphatic enunciation of their favorite doctrine came in. Mr. Slater next proceeded to talk against the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments, but seemed not to be aware that in trying to rescind them he had taken a laborious job on his hands. He argued that neither of the Amendments was valid or of binding force, but did not explain why, if this were so, he was so very anxious to rescind them. Next he proceeded to talk a little of railroads; said the Democratic party favored land grants, but wanted the lands to go to actual settlers. He committed, however, to state that his party in Congress opposed the Portland and Astoria grant, which contained this very provision. If elected to Congress he would devote all his energies that were left after attending to "equitable adjustment" and the two Amendments, to the railroad question.

Mr McArthur, of Baker county next appeared. He hadn't much to say, but spoke the language of a violent and intemperate partisan. One of his expressions was the "present rulers of the nation had been for years drinking blood to vomit crime over the country;" and by this and other similar remarks evinced his fitness for a place on the Supreme Bench of Oregon, for which he has been nominated.

R. A. Pierce, of Baker, was next speaker. He stated that he appeared before the audience as a lawyer, to discuss the exemption of Government securities from taxation. He thought it was very wrong; but as a lawyer he evidently had never heard that Government securities are exempt by the Constitution from taxation, and that the Supreme Court has repeatedly so decided.

Col. Kelly came last. It is really pitiful to see a man as respectable in private life as Col. Kelly grovelling so low in the attempt to mislead people for the purpose of getting votes for his party. His speech throughout was an assault on the public credit. The Colonel evidently feels that nothing else is Democracy. He attempted to draw a very sorrowful picture of the condition of the country, and attributed it all to the public debt. Finally he declared that if the bondholders would not consent to repudiation of half the debt by "equitable adjustment" the next demand would be for the repudiation of the whole of it.

Several points suggested by the speakers will be noticed hereafter. On the whole this Democratic ratification meeting was a decided success for the Republicans.

The Repudiating Democracy.

We take the following from the Albany *Register's* account of the Democratic Convention:

> Immediately upon the opening of the evening session, the majority of the committee (18) reported a platform and resolutions, which were read, when the minority (2) reported. After some cross-firing as to how the platform should be adopted, the Convention resolved to take it by sections, as swallowing the whole thing at one gulp was too much of a dose. The first seven articles were adopted without a dissenting voice, but when the 8th came up the fight opened. It was pronounced by Humason, Johnson, Cochran and others as, simple flat-footed repudiation, and with such a plank in the platform, the Democracy of Oregon was doomed to certain and overwhelming defeat, and they advised temporizing policy and calm deliberation. Fay, Ben. Hayden, McArthur, and others, endorsed the plank, endorsed repudiation; wanted a *Democratic platform*, asserting that they had not had one for ten years. He (Fay) was in favor, for once, just once, of coming out fair and square on Democratic principles, and if successful they would have fought the battle on principle, and if defeated they would go down with flying colors. Chapman, of Multnomah, "raised his feeble voice in warning." Reed, of Multnomah, asked: "Will you never learn anything? Will you never be instructed by the past?" He insisted that repudiation engrafted in the platform, the Democracy of Oregon was forever dead. Jasper Johnson told the Convention that if the article was adopted, the death-knell of the party was sounded; the party was split in twain; that he was now and forever against repudiation in any form. (We would like to give the opinions of other lights of the Democracy, but time and space will not allow.) Humason moved to strike out the repudiation clause and insert in its stead: "We are in favor of an equitable adjustment of the bonds," which, after another amendment by Fay, to strike out: "the interest already paid has more than liquidated the national debt," (which Humason said was a lie, and everybody knew it), was passed. The whole discussion, prolonged for near four hours, proved conclusively that the majority, if not all the delegates, were in favor of repudiation ("cancellation" they termed it) of the debt. So we go into the campaign, on the authority of the Democratic State Convention, that Repudiation is the only principle of the Democratic party; that it has but one end and aim—dishonesty.

DIVISION OF BUSINESS.—The Hamilton *Inland Empire* says the base metal ores smelted in White Pine district will be shipped to the Eastern States instead of San Francisco, for the reason that the Bay dealers will pay but four and one half cents per pound for lead, but one dollar per ounce for silver, and nothing for copper. The journal says:

> Lately correspondence has been opened with the owners of reduction works in the East, and they offer to give from six and one half to seven cents per pound for lead, a much larger price for the silver—which is really worth one dollar and twenty nine cents an ounce—and to give the full value of all the copper contained in the bars. So the Alsop Smelting and Mining Company, whose works are the largest and most complete in White Pine, are about to send all their base bullion to the East for reduction; and probably all the other smelting companies will follow suit. The copper is supposed to be sufficient to pay the price of freight. Thus will be diverted from San Francisco what might have been one of the greatest industries of the Pacific coast. While smelting is but in its infancy here, the outgoing teams are insufficient to haul away the base bullion now being produced. There were last Saturday 120 tons of base metal bars at our various furnaces, awaiting shipment. This product would naturally have gone to San Francisco, but it will now all probably flow to the East.

A negro woman in Virginia, 71 years old, recently took it into her head to learn to read, write and cipher; so she entered a school, and regularly every day brought ten cents which she paid to the teacher. She got along very well until near the end of the school week, when she "missed her lesson," and was ignominiously kept in during recess, much to her chagrin and greatly to her disappointment at not being permitted to "play with the rest of the children."

OREGON.

The next annual Presbytery of the United Presbyterian Church of Oregon will meet at Albany, Wednesday, April 6th.

The *Gazette*, of Corvallis, tells of a colony of imported Democrats on Soup Creek, who got clamorous for pay, demanding two dollars per day. The importers couldn't pay, and so the colony "busted" and went back to Linn county.

The Yamhill County Convention met on Saturday, the 26th, and elected the following delegates to the State Convention: Cris. Taylor, A. R. Burbank, James Bowlby, Leo Laughlin, G. F. Gotshall, Gen. R. Curry, C. C. Long, B. Hester, J. W. Watts and Wm. Davison.

The report of Rear Admiral Shubrick as to the propriety of establishing a harbor light house at the mouth of Yaquina Bay, and containing, also, the estimated cost of such structure, is published. The report was furnished the Senate in pursuance of a resolution introduced in that body on the 14th ultimo, by Senator Williams. In a note accompanying this document the Senator informs the *Corvallis Gazette* that he will use every effort to secure the passage of the requisite appropriation during the present session. The report recommends, in the first place, that two harbor range lights be established at the mouth of the Bay, and, second, that a first class sea coast light and fog signal be erected at Cape Foulweather, which is situated some three and a half miles to the northward of the entrance. The estimated cost of the three structures is $110,000.

Mr. Samuel Corwin furnishes us a lengthy communication concerning the Nehalem country, a part of which we have heretofore published in substance. We, however, condense a portion of it which may be new to most of our readers. Soundings on the bar at the mouth of the Nehalem river, shows not less than two and a half fathoms water at low tide. The valley is about twenty miles long and four wide, affording a considerable tract of summer grazing lands. The greater part of the valley is covered with Spruce, Hemlock, Fir and Cedar timber, valuable for lumber. Tide water flows about 18 miles. Land exceedingly fertile, corn grows well and vegetables are produced easily and in very plentiful crops. Snow seldom falls in the valley. Stock require no feed. Temperature equable, seldom getting down to freezing and never excessively hot. Coal is abundant within a few miles of the river. Land not yet surveyed. Of Tillamook, the writer says, an enterprising company is engaged in making a good wagon road up Trask river and through to the North Yamhill settlements. When completed this will also be the best practicable communication between the Willamet and Nehalem vallies.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

[From the Vancouver Register, March 26th.]

Headquarters 1st Cavalry are removed from Vancouver to Camp Harney.

We learn there are many settlers coming in on the Kalama. There has been a postoffice established there for some time.

The Democratic club was organized March 23d. Gay Hayden was chosen President, Julius Sunato, Vice President, and Luke Kuykendall, Secretary.

Mr. J. Jamison, of this county, has gone to Olympia to stand trial for rape, said to have been committed on the person of Josephine Folkerson. She and her friends went on the steamer *California*.

Lieut. Morse, A. A. C. S., at this post, narrowly escaped being drowned. In striving to push the Quartermaster's boat out between the spiling of the wharf, the passage being too narrow to admit of letting the boat through in an upright position, he tilted it slightly to one side, when the sudden rebound of the boat when it had passed out, precipitated the gentleman headlong into the river. Fortunately, he clung to the boat and saved himself.

It is related of a centenarian who died the other day, that he learned to use tobacco at the age of 50, but abandoned it at 87, having discovered that it made his hand a little unsteady.

C. B. MACK,

DENTIST.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is especially request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest*. fe26dawtf

MARRIED:

On Sunday, March 27, 1870, by Rev William Roberts, Mr J. F Curtis, and Miss Marla Louisa Carey, all of this city.

NEW TO-DAY.

CORRESPONDENCE.

PORTLAND, March 28, 1870.

CAPT. O B GIBSON, *Agent Northwestern Life Ins. Co.*—DEAR SIR: I desire to offer you my sincere thanks for your assistance in the settlement of my policy of Assurance for $5,000 on the life of my late husband, John H Barrett, which amount I have to-day received from you. Through you I wish to return my thanks to the Company for their prompt settlement of my claim and to assure them of the blessing of the widow and orphan for their liberality. MRS LOUISA BARRETT.

Notice.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN—THAT THE facts having come to our knowledge of frequent impositions: The wrongful assessment and collection of Poll Tax, Mining Licenses, the enormous charges made for mileage and for the collection of the same from Chinamen, and the many outrages committed on them in order to enforce the payment of the unlawful and ungenerous charges which they are often forced to submit to and pay contrary to law, through fear of those who demand the same. We hereby give notice that we will investigate all such matters, prosecute all persons guilty of such acts of violence and defend our Chinese people against all such outrages. In behalf of our people.

WA KEE CO.
TONG DUCK CHUNG,
FOOK YUEN CO.
DUCK LOUND CO.

Portland, Or., March 26, 1870. J. F McCOY.
mar29 10t Their Agent and Attorney

For Sale.

CHEAP FOR CASH, 1,100 MATS OF NO. 1 RICE. Apply to J. F. McCOY.
Portland, March 26, 1870. d1w

For Sale.

A FIRST-CLASS BARBER SHOP FIXTURES. Inquire at the
m26d2t AMERICAN EXCHANGE BARBER SHOP.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

SALE ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and 52 Front St, Portland.

150 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand
mr28 d6m2p

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!

ALISKY & HEGELE

BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THEIR PATRONS AND the MERCHANTS throughout the country, that they have commenced the manufacture of all kinds of

FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES.

Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock and prices.

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY.
No. 107 First Street, (Opposite Post Office.)
d11 PORTLAND, OREGON. 8m2p

GEO. L. STORY,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES,

ETC., ETC.,

No. 55 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

feb12d2pif

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
R. W. CORBETT & CO.

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER

LESSEES ..... BATES & MILLER

THE CHARMING AND TALENTED

ZAVISTOWSKI SISTERS!

WILL SOON APPEAR.

mh10dtf

A Course of Six Lectures

For the Benefit of the

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

WILL BE GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

THE FOURTH LECTURE WILL BE DELIVERED on

TUESDAY EVENING, MARCH 29, 1870,

At 7½ o'clock,

BY REV. P. S. KNIGHT,

of Salem.

SUBJECT—"Church Etiquette."

Tickets for the Course..... $1 00
Single Lectures..... 25
mr14dtf

LITERARY AND MUSICAL

ENTERTAINMENT!

IN AID OF THE

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY!

For Relief of the Poor of Portland,

ON

Easter Monday Evening, April 18, 1870,

AT THE

PHILHARMONIC HALL!

PROFESSORS GROS AND GANS, TOGETHER with the Choir of the Catholic Church, and other Ladies and Gentlemen, have kindly volunteered their services.

Programme will be announced in due time

TICKETS, 50 CENTS; to be had at McCormick's Book Store, and of the members of the Society.
mh19d

TO GAS CONSUMERS:

THE UNDERSIGNED PROPRIETOR OF THE LEFFINGWELL GAS SAVING GOVERNOR for the State of Oregon, is now prepared to furnish Gas Consumers with this valuable machine, whereby a saving of fifteen to thirty per cent may be effected and a steady light secured.

The Machine can be seen at the Occidental Hotel, where all orders will be attended to.

I call attention to the following Testimonials.

J. J. MILLER.

COSMOPOLITAN SALOON,
PORTLAND, OREGON, March 5, 1870.

MR. J. J. MILLER—SIR: The Leffingwell Gas Saving Governor that you attached to our meter four weeks ago, has proved highly satisfactory, it having made a saving of at least twenty-five per cent. In that time I fully believing it to be what you represent, we cheerfully recommend it to Gas Consumers.

GREENE & KNUTT.

ORO FINO THEATER,
PORTLAND, March 4, 1870.

We hereby testify that we have for the past four weeks used the "Leffingwell Saving Gas Governor," and that it worked exceedingly well, having saved at least 25 per cent. in our weekly bills. We can cheerfully recommend it to all, fully believing it to possess the merits it claims.

BATES & MILLER,
Oro Fino Theater

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 18, 1869.

We have used the Leffingwell Gas Governor in our house for six weeks past, and find we make a saving of from $26 to $30 per week, and that it continues to give us entire satisfaction. We most cheerfully recommend it to the public.

TUBBS & PATTEN.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869.

This is to certify that for the last two months we have used two of the Leffingwell Gas Saving Governors on our large meters, and that we are fully satisfied with their opperation, having effected a saving during that time, of about $25 per week. We therefore recommend them to the public.

H. H. PEARSON & CO.,
Proprietors Russ House.

OFFICE ORLEANS HOTEL,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., Dec. 16, 1869.

A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen*: Having used four of your Gas saving Governors for several months now, I cheerfully endorse their saving qualities. I consider the money paid for your Governors the best investment I ever made. Yours truly, H. E. UHRLANDT.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 16, 1869.

A. PARSONS & CO. *Gentlemen*: The Leffingwell Gas Governor, which we have had in use in our store at No. 123 Kearney street for the last five weeks, is working well, and we consider it a durable and valuable machine, something that every gas consumer that studies his own interest should adopt. It has made a satisfactory reduction in our gas bills, and at the same time causing the burners to give a more steady light.

ACKERMAN BROS

SAN FRANCISCO, December 13, 1869.

I hereby certify that for the past two weeks I have used upon my meter one of Leffingwell's Gas Saving Governors—the saving of gas by its use being sufficient to justify me in purchasing the same.

THOS. R. CHURCH, 223 Montgomery St.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec 16, 1869.

MESSRS A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen*: The "Gas Saving Governor" you applied to the meter of our premises, 133 Montgomery street, opposite Occidental Hotel, has proved very satisfactory, both in economy and giving us steady light. Our bills represent a saving of about twenty five per cent., and we take pleasure in recommending those who have large gas bills to try the Governor. Yours Truly, DOYLE & CUNNINGHAM.

No. 1 MASONIC TEMPLE,
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 25, 1869.

MESSRS. A. PARSONS & CO.—The Gas Governor which you applied to my meter has saved me at least 20 per cent., and is highly satisfactory, and I cheerfully recommend it to all consumers of gas. R. J. DAVIDGE

W. WEATHERFORD. J. W. WEATHERFORD.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils, WINDOW GLASS ETC.,

OFFER FOR SALE AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES a well selected Stock of Drugs, Paints, Oils, Patent Medicines, Druggists' Sundries and Painters' Goods, with an assorted Stock of FANCY GOODS, TOILET SOAPS and PERFUMERY.

Dealers and Consumers may find it to their interest to call on

WEATHERFORD & CO.,
130 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

mr5d12p

L. CHEADLE, Albany. R. CHEADLE, San Francisco

NOTICE

TO ALL PERSONS DESIRING A

MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE;

RECHEADLE, SAN FRANCISCO, WILL RECEIVE all kinds of Produce that may be consigned to him for sale, making quick returns.

L. CHEADLE, ALBANY, OREGON, will attend to filling all orders that may be left with him at that place.

GOODS AT A BARGAIN,

Either at L. Cheadle's, Albany, or R Cheadle's, San Francisco.

M. B.—Mark Goods, "Care R. C., S. F., No 101½ Market and Eddy St."
mar2d1f

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,

No. 105 FIRST STREET,

Opposite the Postoffice. dtf

Ocean Steamers.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct,

STEAMSHIP

MOSES TAYLOR,

WM METZGER ..... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

on

SATURDAY, MARCH 26, 1870,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

CALIFORNIA,

N. L. ROGERS ..... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, APRIL 9, 1870,

At 4 o'clock P. M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

ESTABLISHED JULY, 1865.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor. FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON

GENERAL LAND AGENCY for OREGON

BRANCH OFFICE—ALBANY, OREGON

J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent.

For sale—240 acre tract, situated 10 miles from Portland, near Taylor's Ferry. Well calculated for a stock farm, 100 acres under fence, log house, 16 acre meadow; price, $2,500; one half cash, balance deferred payments, 10 per cent interest. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

900 acre tract for sale 15 miles northwest of Portland, over 500 acres in good cultivation, all under fence, three good log houses, three large farm barns and other out buildings. The above parcel of land is located in one of the best localities in the state, handy to church and school, is well calculated for three or more fine farms, as all manner of fruit of all kinds do well on each place, plenty of good running water and a fine body of timber. Price, $12,500 for all. Terms easy. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

CLACKAMAS COUNTY—286 acre tract, 16 miles from Oregon City, on the Molalla Bottom. Right on the line of the Oregon Central Railroad; one of the best farms in Oregon; 120 acres of rich bottom land in cultivation; a fine frame house, good frame barns, nearly all under fence, an orchard of 2,000 choice varieties—fruit three years; plenty of running water on the place and the best of timber. The above farm is for quality of soil is second to none in the State. It is 100 bushels of oats for acre being the average yield, and will produce 50 bushels of wheat to the acre. The improvements are of the very best character. The place is now offered for the first time at a figure much less than what the improvements cost. Price, $7,500. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

Parties desiring to look at farming lands or city property will be conveyed to the premises free of charge.

Choice Homestead Property for sale—Situated in one of the best localities in the city. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

EAST PORTLAND—For Sale, a large amount of East Portland property in Blocks and Lots. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

A large amount of Land adjoining the town of East Portland, by the acre.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers.

BRANCH OFFICE:

ALBANY, OREGON.

J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent.

Will attend to the Purchase and Sale of Real Estate in all parts of this City and State.

J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent
Albany, March 19, 1870. mr21d1f

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

REDUCTION OF RATES!

To take effect March 12th, 1870.

THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN adopted at the following REDUCED RATES

Per Ton—1st Class	2d Class	3d Class.
Portland to Dalles	$15 00	$12 00	$10 00
" " Umatilla	25 00	20 00	15 00
" " Walla Walla	30 00	25 00	20 00
" " Lewiston	50 00	40 00	30 00

Circulars enumerating the different articles embraced in the several classes can be obtained at any of the offices of the Company.

The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO. will sign Through Bills of Lading from San Francisco to Umatilla for freight shipped to Brethren Idaho, at the following rates:

1st Class, per ton	$30 00
2d Class, "	25 00
3d Class, "	20 00

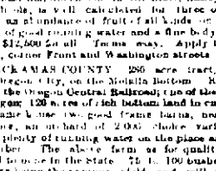
PASSAGE:	
Portland to Dalles	$ 5 00
" " Umatilla	10 00
" " Walla Walla	12 00
" " Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U. S. Gold Coin.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't of O. S. N. Co.

Portland, March 12th, 1870. dtm

NEW PIANO WAREROOMS



ODD FELLOWS BUILDING,

Entrance on Alder St., adjoining Barman Bros'. Clothing Emporium.

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE INVOICE of PIANOS direct from New York and Boston, I am now prepared to furnish

FIRST-CLASS INSTRUMENTS!

AT REDUCED PRICES!

Also, will soon be in receipt of a fine lot of CABINET and PARLOR ORGANS, which I will offer at Eastern rates. Call and examine my Stock.

P. S.—Every Instrument guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction.

I will also attend PERSONALLY to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Organs, Accordeons, &c.

NEW PIANOS TO RENT

W. T. SHANAHAN,
mr1d2tf Portland, Oregon.

HIMES & DALY,

94 FRONT ST. PRINT 94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Cards, Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all Kinds at Chicago prices. Legal Blanks. All kinds of Blank Books made to order.
fe5d2tf

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

(Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.)

SADDLERY, HARDWARE,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
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Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days: Wednesday and Saturday.

mr2d2t A. B. RICHARDSON.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and SUNDRIES, &c.

SQUARE & OBLONG PIANOS,

HORSE BLOCKS, FILES, KAGS, SAWS, SCREWS FOR JANE SHEET IRON, &c.

ALSO,

Large assortment of GUNNY BAGS.

A. B. RICHARDSON.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

REAL ESTATE,

Furniture, Carpets,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room

On WEDNESDAY, MARCH 30,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Real Estate.

Lot 5 and the south half of Lot 7 in Block [illegible] as Addition to city of Portland, [illegible] northwest corner of said Block; thence [illegible] along the line of Fifth street; thence [illegible] thence southerly 75 feet; thence [illegible] the line of Grant street to place of [illegible] with comfortable house and a half [illegible] water and its best premises.

Title Perfect. Terms, Cash.

ALSO,

1 ONE MAHOGONY SOFA
2 " " ARM CHAIRS
6 " " PARLOR CHAIRS
1 " " TABLE
ALSO,
24 ROSEWOOD CHAIRS
24 OAK " "
24 " ROCKING CHAIRS
ALSO,
100 yards OILCLOTH
100 yards MARKET
ALSO,
100 BIT DISH SUGARS
100 lbs ADAMANTINE CANDLES
ALSO,
47 bags JAVA COFFEE
ALSO,
100 lbs MACARONI
50 lbs VERMICELLI

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

[illegible]
Attorney at Law

RUSSELL & FRANK

REAL ESTATE AND CHATTEL AGENTS,

OFFICE—Corner First and Washington Sts., Portland, Oregon.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 29, 1870

CITY.

COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.—The case of the State of Oregon against Samuel Oliver, accused of robbing the safe of Ferrara Bros., on the night of the 24th of December, 1869, came up for examination before Justice Anderson yesterday, at 10 o'clock A. M. Caples & Moreland appeared on behalf of the State, Cronin and Durham for the defendant. A large amount of testimony was offered which went to prove very certainly that a crime had been committed, and although circumstantial, as to the guilt of the party accused, it was considered strong enough to hold him for trial at the Circuit Court, and the prisoner was remanded to jail. The question of bail, upon interrogation of defendant's counsel, was fixed by the Court at $2,000, the amount claimed to have been stolen being equivalent to $1 500 in gold coin.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.—The records yesterday at the County Clerk's Office were increased by the recording of the following transfers of real estate:

W. W. Chapman and wife to L. Fleischbner and J. Lowenberg; lot 6 in block 108. Consideration $100.

Ladd & Tilton to R. Gilsan, lots 1, 2, 7 and 8 in block 25. Consideration $1.

W. S. Caldwell to C. E. Caief, lots 1 and 2 in block 125. Consideration $700 12.

P. B. Matterson and wife to J. A. Newell and J. S. Taylor; lots 3 and 4 in block 126 in East Portland. Consideration $800.

Hugh Glass to J. A. Newell, lots 1 and 2 in block 146, East Portland. Consideration $650.

KILLED.—A Mr. Thomas Monser, living between this city and Mill No. 2, on the line of the Oregon Central Railroad, was killed yesterday by a passing train of cars, with scarcely a struggle. The train did not halt, but proceeded on its way, and the remains were yet near the fatal spot when the cars returned on the down trip to Portland. No one can be blamed for this sad affair, Mr. M[illegible] has several relatives in Clackamas county who will perhaps pay but little attention to the matter of his tragic end, as he was a very doubtful being, and when enraged was always a cranky spiteful. He had been kindly cared for at a citizen's house for some time past, where he made himself useful in catching rats and mice; but his day has come at last.

ARRIVAL, LOCOMOTIVE.—The third first-class [illegible] for the Oregon Central Railroad Company, [illegible] arrived at one o'clock A. M. on Monday, and by last evening was discharged on the track at East Portland. This new locomotive is a duplicate of the *Oregon*; in fact, was cast at the same works, and came across the Atlantic and San Francisco in the same train. The [illegible] will soon be on the track, and we need [illegible] again to show a fact at present so apparent to all, viz: that the railroad is going right [illegible] to the southern boundary, as originally projected.

[illegible] ARRIVALS.—Many arrivals occur by persons [illegible] in depositing letters, papers and [illegible] publications in the office for mailing. In doing the following rules must be observed: Dropped letters should be [illegible] stamps. Prepayment by stamps [illegible] on all letters to places within [illegible] Full prepayment by stamps [illegible] on all transient printed matter. [illegible] By law, in the county in which publication may be detected, and mis[illegible]

[illegible] —No. 2 Engine Company were [illegible] their steamer last evening.

[illegible] on the Taylor Street [illegible]

[illegible] was spoken ten miles out [illegible] yesterday. She is probably [illegible]

[illegible] that 118 scholars were in attendance at the M. E. Sunday School on Sunday last. J. [illegible] Superintendent.

[illegible] of fat cattle arrived in the [illegible]

[illegible] Work was [illegible] yesterday in the bluff opposite the gas [illegible] Oregon Central Railroad. There [illegible] rock to be removed in [illegible] but it fair [illegible] our will give the [illegible] they will right [illegible] fifty cubic yards. [illegible] the several stones buried there. The [illegible] but, at least, four dump cars were [illegible] into the cut yesterday, and the removal [illegible] with to the hill, further along the line was [illegible] by the [illegible] of wheelbarrows.

[illegible] TOP.—Salt was brought last evening [illegible] Portland Water Man, by the East Portland Plank Road Company against [illegible] Smith, who paved over their road [illegible] a drove of cattle and wagons and [illegible] the toll amounting to $2 71. The [illegible] Smith, who, being on his [illegible] of the Mountain to [illegible] there thought [illegible] paying the toll and costs, [illegible] under $10.

[illegible] Parties are employed in the [illegible] Albert below Milwaukie getting out [illegible] for shipment from California, through [illegible] of this city. Several thousand [illegible] have arrived here for shipment, [illegible] more are expected. The [illegible] it has been received, is [illegible] and will be a recommendation in [illegible] Oregon productions.

[illegible] Those cows that have been luxuriating [illegible] grass since the removal of the [illegible] of fencing at what was a portion [illegible] of the "fair grounds" of our fair young [illegible] by-streets to find themselves confined [illegible] a very small lot, and two lines of fencing along [illegible] side the Plaza, will shortly be [illegible]

[illegible] Rumor.—The [illegible] kind of one hundred and [illegible] young cattle, from the valley, [illegible] impelled by eight or ten loose head of horses, [illegible] six men and two wagons, crossed the [illegible] at this city last evening, for the purpose of [illegible] on the O. C. Company's steamers to [illegible] City, from whence they will make a break [illegible] to some fertile and grassy plain of Eastern Oregon.

[illegible] Among.—Not very many months ago [illegible] of highdays in this city rendered [illegible] to the occasions of the day to pedestrians [illegible] generality of an evening, a solitary [illegible] may be seen going it alone along [illegible] to the admiration of men from the [illegible] who have never seen a velocipede [illegible] in front of the oldest muscle [illegible]

[illegible] Arrivals.—The locomotive *Oregon* [illegible] the front yesterday. The first, [illegible] "up" for the accommodation [illegible] of whom, with Mr. Hollister, Mitchell, and other gentlemen [illegible] on board for Salem. They would leave the road for the [illegible] at Rock Island.

[illegible] Damages Suit.—We learned last evening from Mr. Logan, one of the counsel in the [illegible] E. R. Stone vs. the Oregon City Woolen Manufacturing Company, that the jury in this case rendered a verdict for the plaintiff on Saturday morning for the sum of $4,000. An appeal will be taken in the case.

[illegible] Close up the Boys.—All advocates of [illegible] reformation will find a strong argument in favor of the [illegible] ure, in a lot of boys who [illegible] around the city, living in idleness and adopting [illegible] lives by petty vices for the Penitentiary. Parents have an eye on your boys and [illegible] are of them.

[illegible] Arrivals.—The tug reported the *Live Yankee*, Capt. Wiggin, at Astoria when she left for Portland on Sunday. Both the *Live Yankee* and the *Wilkinson* sailed in over the bar without pilots, on Saturday evening. The *Live Yankee* will be up to-day in tow of the *Okanogan*.

U. S. District Court—Deady, J.—March 29th, 1870.—The cases of J. C. Murdy and Chas. H. Myers vs. the steamer *Mary Bell*, were continued until Wednesday. No counsel appearing in either case, the case of Edward Mathiot was also continued until Wednesday.

The Ship *Astoria*.—This staunch vessel arrived in this port at 1 o'clock A. M. yesterday, having in tow the bark *Webfoot*. She will remain in port several days in order to have some repairs and [illegible] made to her [illegible] stock.

[illegible] Ferries.—[illegible] daily [illegible] Portland [illegible] Fifty-five passengers were [illegible] from Oregon City.

VERY EXCELLENT TIME.—The present trip of the *Welcome* is about a duplicate of her last trip, seven days to this port from San Francisco. It was just twenty six days from the time the tug left her until she returned and was again attached to the tug for Portland.

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.—The harness and saddlery of Messrs. Sherlock & Co., Front street, is already famous to owners of horses in Oregon, but then to keep pace with the times you must necessarily read their new advertisement in another column.

SHADE TREES.—We observed a large number of very choice shade trees arrived in the city yesterday from East Portland. They are of the locust variety, and will furnish a shade pretty soon after they are planted.

CHINESE TROUBLES.—J. F. McCoy, Esq., agent for several firms of Chinese in Oregon, gives notice to day of importance to the public.

REAL ESTATE SALE.—Lot 8, block 23, in Carruther's Addition, will be sold at public auction to-morrow by Mr. A. B. Richardson.

CURRENT NOTES

Gen. Rosecrans is in New York, negotiating money in Wall street for his Lampico railroad.

Isaac Ashmead, one of the oldest printers of Philadelphia, died recently, aged 80 years. He was the first printer who introduced the composition roller and was the first in Philadelphia who used a power press.

A new Presbyterian journal has been started at Chicago. It is called *The Interior*, and is published in the interest of the reunited Presbyterian Church. In all respects it is fully equal to the largest and best religious journals of the country.

A Boston young man, a Catholic, intended to be married on an evening recently, but at the last moment "recollected that he had forgotten" to procure a license. He dashed out of the house in pursuit of the prized bond paper, but it was too late. The office was closed. Lent began the next day, and for forty days he must pine, as no marriage can be celebrated in his church during Lent.

A correspondent of the Pittsburg *Commercial* affirms that the production of American steel is twice as great as the importation of foreign steel, and that the best cast steel, both English and American, is now sold in all our principal markets three cents per pound lower in gold than it was sold before the war, when the duty was at the lowest point ever known since cast steel was first imported from England.

The Salem (Ala.) *Times* chronicles with evident satisfaction "a righteous judgment and swift punishment" by Providential interposition," a negro having stumbled while attempting to carry off a stolen sack of corn, and the weight of the corn having broken his neck. But the *Times* adds that his negro accomplices took the corn and carried it off. It seems strange that they should have escaped without similar swift punishment under such peculiar circumstances.

THE WEST.

An Austin (Nev.,) butcher recently licensed the Piutes to kill a bad Shoshone. The "permit" was shown to a party of white men, who exposed the fraud practised on Lo.

While some men were racing their ponies for fun on a course in Colorado, the other day, two of the ponies going in opposite directions came in collision. One went up and the other down, and the drivers, on recovering their breath, found both animals dead.

The Tahoe and San Francisco Water Company have built a dam across the Truckee river, about two miles below the outlet from the lake, and put in a flume. The Truckee *Tribune* expresses the opinion that they had better put the money they have expended to some other use, for they will never be allowed to take a drop of water from the Truckee river, that stream being in the State of Nevada.

The Virginia City (Nev.) *Enterprise* tells the following: Yesterday the little son (five years of age) of A. Haas, clothing merchant, broke his toy wagon of tin, when he went off on his own hook and engaged a wagon maker to come and repair damages. The man applied to went with the boy, thinking it was his father's carriage that had been broken, and that he had a good job on hand, and was very much astonished when the boy led the way into the house and showed him his toy wagon with a broken axle. Although the wheel-wright had left urgent business to look after the job, he was obliged to laugh off his vexation when he found how badly he had been sold.

The Weaverville (Cal.) *Journal* of the 12th inst. says: Last Saturday evening the rumor was current that little Willie Hartman was missing, and was supposed to be lost. A number went out in search of him, and a while after dark he was found at the dump of Carson & Osgood's flume dead and considerably bruised. It seems that the poor little fellow went out that afternoon in company with four or five others about his age to gather flowers. In attempting to cross the flume on their way home he fell in, and as there was a booming head of water he washed all the way down. Strange to relate, his companions did not miss him, but returned to town and said nothing about leaving him behind.

Wonderful Discovery.

A BOX OF COINS AND VALUABLE ORNAMENTS, SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN BURIED BY DE SOTO, FOUND NEAR NATCHEZ, MISS.—GREAT VALUE OF THE TREASURE.

[From the Natchez New South, Feb 28.]

Many of our readers will no doubt remember the great excitement which existed about a year ago in this vicinity, caused by the assertion of an old negro sorceress that a quantity of the treasure of the once celebrated Captain Kidd was buried a short distance from the National Cemetery, near what is familiarly known as the "Devil's Punch Bowl." Quite a number of our colored citizens, believing the stories of this old woman, engaged in the work of digging for the hidden treasure in a spot which, by the aid of the black art, she had pronounced it to be buried.

They progressed in their "labor of love" (of gain) for a number of weeks without success, and finally gave up in despair, a heavy rain having discommoded them to a discouraging extent. Time passed on, and the event has escaped the minds of nearly all to whom the mysterious affair was cognizant, and but for the event which we are about to chronicle, would perhaps have never disturbed their brains again. However, we will on to our story, which is as strange as it is true.

Shortly after a heavy storm, a few weeks ago, a couple of negro boys, while hunting in the vicinity of the excavation made by the discomfitted treasure seekers of one year since, chanced to find a dingy, rusty old square box, which was so bound about with metal as to almost resemble an iron box. It was with difficulty that the two combined could remove it, and to carry it was out of the question.

While one of them remained near this queer-looking old box, the other went home for his father. The father, his wife, and another colored man, repaired to the spot, and remembering the old sorceress' tale, at once concluded they had found at least a portion of the treasure. Events have proved that they were not amiss in their conjectures. But they moved very cautiously in the matter lest they should be discovered, and so under the cover of night the box was removed to their little cottage. Up to the early part of this week they confided their secret to no living person, but a serious affair having occurred between the boys, the matter (being at first but vaguely hinted at) came to our reporter. He at once repaired to the house, on Wednesday night, for the purpose of examining the treasure found. The box in which it was found is about three feet long by two feet wide evidently made of a species of cedar, and is firmly bound by strips of iron, running around laterally and diagonally, and fastened with long nails, clinched inside. The treasure consists principally of ancient Spanish gold and silver coin, dated from 1450 up to 1530, and it is adjudged that there is at least $30,000 worth of them. Besides the coin there are several gold buckles and various other articles, seemingly to have been worn as ornaments. A great number of silver ornaments were in the box, which it appeared were used as some part of their sword trappings.

It is impossible to tell what metal any of the coins or ornaments are composed of by their looks, for all have a mouldy, green appearance, fully attesting to the lapse of time since they were buried. A little golden cross, with an image of our Saviour, establishes the religion of the people who buried the treasure, and from the dates on the various coins it is believed that the treasure thus unearthed at this late day was buried by none other than the great Hernando De Soto and his fellowers, about the year 1540 as it is well known that the discoverer of the mighty Mississippi was in this vicinity about that time, and also that he was seriously troubled by the hostile Indians.

A piece of parchment found in the box was so old and musty that no characters could be discerned upon it. As well in the discovery of this long hidden treasure forms a no considerable event in our history, and will the world now light up in the adventures of the hardy Spaniards who frequented the spot which is now scientific curiosity centuries ago. A number of individuals have visited the hut and examined the locality, and all agree with the knowledge the writer has of whom the treasure was buried by.

A prominent gentleman has charge of the box and its contents with a view of removing them to New York where the coins will bring a large price for antiquarian.

The dullness of [illegible] mental train only increases the demand for Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines. Every day demands their introduction into every household. WM. CORBETT & CO., Agents.

A PUBLIC BENEFACTOR.—Jno. A. Cain, 54 Front street, Room with greenback at 50 cents. Good meaning men has appreciated them at 25 cents. A trial is a business is solid. A Supply for gold [illegible] abundant. Hurry up, the Legal Tenders. Hours of business from 6 A. M. to 12 P. M.

RAILROAD MATTERS are very likely to be lively this spring. The East Side Company will engage a large force of men to complete their road. All say and the West Side Company will very probably build a portion of their road in order to obtain a land grant to facilitate the building of their line to McMinnville. Kline & Fishel are keeping up with railroad times. Their stock of spring goods is coming across the continent by rail will be the largest and finest stock of clothing ever imported to this State. Their stock in store now is offered very low to make room for large arrivals. They are manufacturing the nicest Pea Suits and always have in hand a large stock of the same which are offered at most figures.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office, Portland, Oregon,
REAL ESTATE DEALER,
Special Collector of Claims.

The Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE of every description situated in this city and East Portland, as well as IMPROVED FARMS and VALUABLE UNCULTIVATED LANDS located in all parts of the State will receive the most constant attention.

Investments in Real Estate and other Property made for parties here and correspondents.

Loans negotiated on approved Security.

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted.

Houses, Stores and other property Leased and Rents collected.

Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts and all other Claims throughout Oregon and the Territories, WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted.

MR. W. F. BROWN is my duly authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts, Notes and other Claims and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business.

All parties having business to transact will please apply at the office.

No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
WILLIAM DAVIDSON.
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DR. J. H. HATCH.
DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice.
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DR. J. B. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

☞The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth.
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THE PEOPLE SAY

That PEARY'S ANODYNE OIL is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chilblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Tooth ache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00. Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER

Life and health depend on their condition. PEARY'S NEW LIFE purifies the blood, heals old sores expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Bilious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find PEARY'S NEW LIFE invaluable. Price $1 00.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, CALEF & CO., and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland.
f16d8m3p

WEDLOCK.

The basis of Civil Society.—Essays for Young Men, on the hopes and happiness of Marriage, and the evils and dangers of Celibacy—with sanitary help for the attainment of man's true position in life. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa.
16.3mamr10d3m

What does Reason say?

The little mongoose when bitten by a deadly serpent resorts to a certain plant, eats of it, and escapes the effect of the poison. That is instinct. Human beings on the other hand, must depend on reason and experience in selecting the means of protecting health and life against unwholesome influences. Now, what does reason say on this vital subject? Does it not tell us that to invigorate and purify the system is the best way to protect it against the invisible poison which generates disease? Surely it does. The next question is, what guide shall we follow in choosing a medicinal safeguard? Reason replies let your monitor be experience. Well, the experience of eighteen years comprised in one unbroken series of satisfactory testimonials assures us that Hostetter's Stomach Bitters possesses strengthening, regulating and antiseptic properties which are not combined in the same happy proportions in any other preparation extant. This, therefore, is the antidote to which reason bids us resort when our health is imperilled either by the malaria which [illegible] epidemic disorders, or by any other cause, whether inherent and constitutional or connected with our habits, occupations and pursuits.

The venom of a noxious reptile is scarcely more subtle and dangerous than that which lurks in foul air and impure water. To escape the fevers, bilious disorders, disturbances of the bowels, and other serious maladies produced by these insalubrious elements, it is necessary that the stomach and all the secretive organs should be, so to speak, in a robust condition. Upon the amount of resistance which the vital system can oppose to the deleterious influences that assail it, the safety of the health depends, and it is because the GREAT VEGETABLE INVIGORANT imparts energy and regularity to the most important functions of the body that it can be recommended and guaranteed as an invaluable preventive medicine.

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Multnomah Lodge No. 13, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. O. T.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall No. 16 North Front street. By order of M. E. H. P.

REMOVAL.
L. H. PARRISH, Notary Public. J. E. ATKINSON.
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
Real Estate Brokers,
HAVE REMOVED TO
CORNER FRONT & ALDER STS.,
PORTLAND OREGON

WHERE THEY CAN BE FOUND EVER READY to attend to Buying, Selling and Renting Farms and City Property and to Collecting Notes and Accounts. Persons wishing anything in their line will do well to call on them as they have desirable Farms and City Property to sell or Rent.

Those who have Houses or Farms to Rent would find it to their interest to employ Messrs. PARRISH & ATKINSON for they attend promptly to all business entrusted to them.
mr14dtf

For Sale.
For Sale.

A NEW BURGAN HOMESTEAD LOTS in Portland, and a FARM at Fairview, Yamhill county, Oregon. Apply to
ER H. GILSAN
Cor. Front and Washington Sts., up stairs.
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A Good Chance to Buy into a Paying Business.
THE NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL,
PORTLAND,
FOR SALE.

NOW DOING A GOOD BUSINESS.
THE BEST LOCATION IN THE CITY.
RENT OF BUILDING REASONABLE.
HAS ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS,
SUITABLE FOR A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
OVER 70 ROOMS WELL FURNISHED.

THE PROPRIETOR OFFERS THE FURNITURE and will sell the same in the lot or rent the building furnished for half or the lot of April 1870.

Any reasonable offer will be accepted. But if not accepted back if you will buy, but if you do not purchase, as it will not be certainly for sale by the 1st of April, as one out of the Proprietors wishing to go East on a visit for a few months. For further information and terms of sale apply to
O. F. MASON,
mr1 1tdaw1m Carter's Block, Portland, Oregon.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I OFFER FOR SALE AN UNDIVIDED HALF OF what is Known as
SMITH BROS.'
STONE WARE POTTERY,
BUENA VISTA, OREGON.

The property consists of a large convenient table Shop, containing Three Wheels, a good Kiln, holding eighteen hundred gallons; a large Ware House, Clay Mills and Mill House; a Woodshed, sixty feet square sufficient to hold two hundred cords of wood, a good Stable and Straw Sheds; a first class Team and Wagon and all the accoutrements and implements necessary to carry on the business too numerous to mention.

Also, an undivided half of an exclusive Clay privilege for twenty years. First class Stone Ware can be made of this clay—good brick and in fact, everything that can be made out of fine clay.

It is favorably situated for shipping.

SMITH BROS have an extensive business and trade increasing all the time. My partner, A. M. Smith, who understands the business well, will remain in it so that parties need not be afraid to purchase if not understanding the trade. Persons wishing to make big money fast will do well to call on
W. H. SMITH,
Buena Vista, Oregon.

Valuable Property
FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST I NOW OFfer for sale my well known
FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING,
And at early [illegible] This property is situated in
BUENA VISTA,
on the Willamette river and on the nearest and best route from Salem to Corvallis and Southern Oregon.

The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope and runs by the current being safe and convenient. The Warehouse is new built on the improved plan, with solid walls above high water; grain is received with an elevation.

My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State at the same cost. Those wishing a bargain will please call at once on
W. L. RIGGS,
Jan14d3m Buena Vista, Oregon.

Wants.

A TEACHER.

WELL QUALIFIED BY LEARNING AND EXperience desires a situation as Principal of a Graded School. Best of references furnished. For terms, address, for one month, GEORGE W. CANNON,
mr2d1m3p Advertising Agent, Portland, Oregon.

Boots & Shoes.

BOOTS AND SHOES
AT COST!
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
SHOES!
From 25 Cents Upward!
AT
KAST & CAHALIN'S
PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE
STORE,
113 Front street, and 131 First street,
mr3 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

F. C. PROTZMAN,
(SUCCESSOR TO R. D. WHITE & CO.)
131 FRONT ST., WHITE'S BLOCK,
Offers his present Stock of
BOOTS & SHOES!
AT
LESS THAN COST!
Call and See for Yourselves.
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Gunsmith.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
Guns, Pistols,
FISHING TACKLE.
126 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WM. BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc. Hugs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York comprising Bead Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds. Ladies Traveling and Work Baskets, Ladies Carriages, three and four wheels also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds, also the following new style Revolvers. Eagle Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National Ladies' Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's and Cooper's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus.

ALSO,
Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines. Machines repaired and warranted. Orders from the country promptly filled.

BRANCH STORE:
Morrison st., bet. Second and Third,
mr1 1tf

A. TAYLOR'S STAGE LINE.
(Formerly J. C. Jamison's)
Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express from
Portland to Hillsboro, Forest Grove
Lafayette and McMinnville.

LEAVES THE FASHION STABLES and the American Exchange Hotel on Mondays and Thursdays at 8 o'clock A. M., returning on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office of the American Exchange Hotel.
mr9d1m L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent.

TREES, SHRUBS, ETC.

I AM EXPECTING IN TIME TO BE PLANTED out this Spring
Elms, Linden, and other Shade Trees;
Marshal Niel and other Monthly Roses;
Hyacinths and Lily Auratums and other choice Bulbs;
and a variety of
Fine Shrubbery and Herbaceous Perennial Flower Roots, Trees, &c.
Notice will be given when they are received.
Where H. H. TUTTLE,
fe28dtf L. W. MORGAN.

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street.

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
16 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Puget Sound.

PUGET SOUND
Real Estate Agency.
E. L. SMITH, Proprietor.
OFFICE—[illegible]
OLYMPIA, W. T.
[illegible]
Special attention [illegible]
Schools.

JUVENILE SINGING SCHOOL.

MR. BUCHANAN HOLDS HIS JUVENILE Singing School every Saturday afternoon at half past two o'clock, at Hall No. 1 Masonic Lodge Room (under Order of Good Templars), the corner of Main and First streets. Terms within the reach of all—$2 00 each for [illegible] after [illegible] commencing from any period. Adult each is permitted to attend provided they come as little children and receive primary instruction.

Mr. Buchanan having made this branch of music his special study is qualified to render value received to all who may patronize the school.
mar4d1m

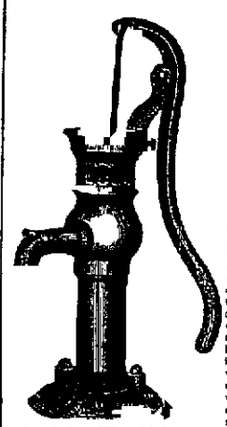
Furniture.

Complete Success
OF
THE MINNESOTA BED BOTTOM!
MANUFACTURED
Cor. Morrison and Fourth streets.
TRY IT.
mr8d1m J. W. CAMPBELL.

THE SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES IN
SILK & CASSIMERE HATS
Will be furnished at
MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,
ON SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1870.

We also call attention to the large number of new styles which have arrived for this spring season among which are the SHOO FLY HAT, THE BILD HAT, THE NATTY HAT and THE NONPAREIL HAT. mr2d3m

C. H. MYSHS,
AGENT FOR
RUMSEY & CO.,
Seneca Falls, New York,
THE LARGEST
Pump Manufactory
IN THE WORLD.



The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO., of Seneca Falls, embraces over 200 different styles and sizes of Lift and Force Pumps. They are now turning out 1 500 Pumps per week, which range in price from $3 00 to $400 employing 130 hands in the business. John A. Rumsey has recently patented an improved galvanized iron force cast iron Pump, which is safe from frost. Also Improved Hand Fire Engines of great efficiency is also on their list. The machinery in Rumsey & Co's Factory is of the most selected kind much of it being of the newest invention and is driven by an unfailing water power. They are now building a new factory 84x42 feet, 4 stories. When this is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands. The business carried on by this firm was established by Rumsey also at 30 years ago."—*Iron Age, New York.*
d14d1f

A. J. McLINDEN,
WOOD AND IVORY TURNER,
Front St., bet. Yamhill & Taylor,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Billiard BALLS, TENPIN BALLS AND LINE CHECKS, And all other kinds of IVORY GOODS. Which is sold at Retail. Also Manufacturer and Importer of Pure Ivory Chalk &c., &c. ☞REPAIRS Meerschaum Pipes, Umbrellas and all other articles in stock. Ivory Tips. Leathers.
mr1 1tf

H. SINSHEIMER,
CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.
PORTLAND OREGON
AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the Nail and Piano Forte Associations after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Is prepared to furnish all MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS which I import direct from the manufacturers. Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. Satisfaction guaranteed.
fe26d1w1f

REMOVAL.

WE WILL HAVE NOT OFF AND NEVER TAKE A CENT LESS.

THE ORIGINAL PIONEER CHEAP JOHN

HAS REMOVED TO VAUGHN'S BRICK, corner of First and Morrison streets where he still keeps up a splendid assortment of
Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps
Tobacco, Cigars & Yankee Notions.

Thanking his customers for past favors he hopes a continuance of the same.
mar1 1m

Jackson Wagons!

I SHALL HEREAFTER KEEP ON HAND A FULL supply of the Jackson Wagon, which I sell from Axles and Skeins to Complete Wagons. Intending to make the best wagon that can be made, I shall not only warrant them to stand any climate, but offer a premium of $50 to any one who can show where I have misrepresented them. All Wagons [illegible] etc. etc. Reference: President Ladd & Tilton's Bank & Black Co. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
H. H. TUTTLE,
mr1d3dawtf Corner First and Jefferson Sts., Portland.

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing at Umatilla, Oregon, under the firm name of Bunbee, Livermore & Co. was dissolved by mutual consent on the 15th of November last. Either party is authorized to use the firm name in settling accounts.
Portland, March 15, 1870.
mh15dtf LOT LIVERMORE,
J. P. BUSHEE,
J. B. HARKER.

Watches and Jewelry.

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST. PORTLAND OREGON

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER [illegible] Invoice of [illegible] Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Diamond and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of RELIABLE WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store. Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD JURGENSEN of London.

Repairing promptly attended to and all work warranted. Before purchasing elsewhere call and examine my Stock and Prices, which will convince you that I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
J. B. MILLER,
mr2d1f 107 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

NEW STORE!
NEW GOODS!
Everything New!
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New, Latest and most Fashionable Styles of Goods we invite our friends and the public to call and examine our

Solid Silver ware,
DIAMOND, PEARL,
MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry!
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,
PLATED WARE in great variety.

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser.
☞Genuine Pebble Spectacles.
mr2d1f

Groceries.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
☞Orders promptly filled in San Francisco. Portland May 1 1867. 6dawtf

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS. 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, regrets nothing to justify the good name acquired by his products since the sale of which daily last—. The acknowledged superiority of his manufactures, which commenced here, and in the markets of the [illegible], a relatively higher price ascribes the credibility of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, pleasing upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very [illegible] though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should be forewarned, and please on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET PORTLAND,

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES.
my14dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
80 & 82 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing,
And Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FRESH FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY IN THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Retrenchment!

THERE IS NUMBER OF GROCERY STORES IN PORTland is about sixty with an average of three hands each and about twenty [illegible] delivery wagons making a total of [illegible] hundred and eighty men and twenty teams constantly employed to wait upon eight thousand people. Estimate the labor per man at three dollars per day in one year it would amount to $1M 100 and the rents keeping of horses, taxes, licenses etc. at three dollars per day for each store, and you have $65 700 more making a total of $2M 7 800 annually for expenses alone. This is why the grocerymen must make their twenty per cent or about as much.

Now we can supply the grocerymen with a force of twenty men and four delivery wagons at an expense not exceeding $22 000 thereby saving $237 800 in expenses, which would enable us to sell goods at five per cent profit instead of twenty and make money. $45 560 divided among 8 000 people would give $52 to every man, woman and child which they could actually save by contracting de.

OATMAN & CO.

Hung be the heavens with black,

Suspended be the [illegible]
sic of the spheres
were often pleasing to say
to sadness of spirit
when we reflect how
many thousands of our brightest and best are yearly consigned to the cold grave by the fell scourge Consumption. What aid is to the poignancy of our grief is the reflection that most of these victims might have been saved by timely use of that most efficacious one of all PULMONARY REMEDIES
Sewell's Pain Dry
Syrup.
mr14 1m2w

ANY PARTY HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will find it to their advantage to send a statement of their case to
J. T. DREW,
Counselor-at-Law Solicitor before the Court of Claims, &c.
478 Street Washington D. C.
Jan3d1f

Dissolution Notice

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISting between Mills & Thomas in the Painting business was dissolved by mutual consent on the 15th inst. Either party is authorized to use the firm name in settling accounts.
CHARLES S. MILLS.
March 20 1870 mr21d1f J. A. THOMAS.

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
16

The Farmer Feedeth All.

My lord rides through his palace gate,
My lady sweeps along in state,
The sage thinks long on many a thing,
And the maiden muses on marrying;
The minstrel harpeth merrily,
The sailor ploughs the foaming sea,
The huntsman kills the good red deer,
And the soldier wars without any fear;
But fall to each whate'er befall,
The farmer he must feed them all.

Smith hammereth cherry red the sword,
Priest preacheth pure the Holy Word;
Dame Alice works the embroidery well,
Clerk Richard tales of love can tell,
The tap-wife sells her foaming beer,
Dan Fisher fisheth in the mere,
And courtiers revile, strut and shine,
While pages bring the gascon wine;
But fall to each whate'er befall,
The farmer he must feed them all.

Man bottle his castle fair and high,
Whatever river roareth by;
Great cities rise in every land,
Great churches show the builders' hand;
Great arches, monuments and towers,
Fair palaces and pleasing bowers;
Great work is done, be it here or there,
And well man worketh every where;
But work or rest, whate'er befall,
The farmer he must feed them all.

The Piegan Slaughter.

GENERAL SHERIDAN TO GENERAL SHERMAN.

HEADQUARTERS MILITARY DIVISION OF THE MISSOURI, CHICAGO, March 9, 1870.

General W. T. Sherman, Commanding Army of the United States, Washington (D. C.)—General: I have the honor to forward the report of Brevet Colonel E. M. Baker, Second Cavalry, giving an account of his fight with the Piegan Indians, on the Marias river, January 23, 1870.

I also forward the report of General James A. Hardie, my Inspector General, who was sent to Montana, so that I might be fully satisfied of the guilt of the Indians, whom you authorized me to punish in your instructions of November 4, 1869. I am, General, very respectfully your obedient servant,

P. H. SHERIDAN, Lieutenant General.

[illegible] DE TROBRIAND'S REPORT.

HEADQUARTERS MILITARY DISTRICT OF MONTANA, } FORT SHAW, February 18, 1870.

Brevet Brigadier General C. D. Greene, Assistant Adjutant General, Department of Dakota: Sir: I have the honor to forward herein the report of Brevet Colonel Baker, Second Cavalry, on the expedition against the hostile Piegans under his command.

To this report I have little to add, as the Major General commanding the Department has already been informed by me of all the dispositions made to prepare and organize the expedition at these headquarters, and to secure the success as far as possible, with the means at my command.

It is gratifying that my provisions were fully realized and complete success attended, not only in the severe punishment of the Piegans, but in the telling effect of the subjugation of our power on the whole of Blackfeet nation. Bloods and Blackfeet proper, who henceforth will carefully avoid bringing upon themselves a similar retribution by murder of white men and depredations on the settlement. This has given the Chiefs friendly disposed the power of controling their wild young warriors much better, and inspired those indisposed with salutary fear which will coerce them into good behavior in the future. The peace and security of the Territory may, therefore, be considered as restored, at least for a pretty long time, and, may be forever, if judicious measures are taken to prevent collisions of new troubles, as well as of old ones, white men as from wild Indians. The most palpable result has been accomplished thereby by the activity, energy and judgement with which Colonel Baker has conducted the operations, employing himself in every detail to his instructions, and making the most of what was left to his discretion. I would therefore recommend that expressed and this action to the approving commendation of superior authorities for a promotion by brevet as a just acknowledgment of his excellent conduct in this circumstance.

The breaking of small-pox among the Piegans and Bloods, which induced Colonel Baker to first loose the women and children captured in the hostile camp, was also the cause of his not being able with there to be developed. I may add, that the expeditionary troops had not sufficient rations to feed them on their way back to Fort Shaw, and that it would have been exposed to inconvenient in several ways to keep them at this post, as there was no provision for their at the Indian Agency on the Teton river.

The number of horses captured, which was originally over 300, was reduced to 285 when the last arrived at the post; the balance were either lost on the way, having gone astray in the bushes, or perhaps stolen during the night. Eighteen were taken by Colonel Baker as pack animals with his command, thirty-four horses and one mule were claimed since that time, and seized by citizens who proved property; two died—which leaves 230 horses now on hand. These are mainly Indian ponies, of small value, and of but little value. I would respectfully request to be instructed what ultimate disposition is to be made of them.

I am, General, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

T. H. DE TROBRIAND,
Colonel Tenth Infantry, Brevet Brigadier General, Commanding.

[illegible] BAKER'S REPORT.

FORT SHAW (M. T.) February 18, 1870.

Brevet Major J. C. McKinness, Acting Assistant Adjutant General District of Montana St.: I have the honor to submit the following report of a scout made by me against the hostile Piegan and Blood Indians:

Pursuant to Special Orders No. 62, Headquarters District of Montana, I left Fort Ellis on the 6th of January, with two squadrons of the Second Cavalry, consisting of H Company Captain Edward Bull; L Company, Brevet Major Lewis Thompson; G Company, Captain S. L. Norton, and F Company, under command of Lieutenant G. C. Doane; arrived at Fort Shaw on the 14th. On our arrival at Fort Shaw, Brevet Lieutenant Colonel G. H. Higbee was ordered to report to me with a detachment of fifty-five mounted Infantry, and Captain E. A. Garlington, with his company of the Thirteenth Infantry.

I left Fort Shaw on the 19th, and marched to the Teton river, where we remained in camp until the morning of the 20th, when we left camp and made a night march to the month of Muddy creek a branch of the Teton. I remained in camp here until the evening of the 21st, and then marched for the Marias river, expecting to be able to reach the Big Bend on the next morning, having understood from the guide that was where the Indians were encamped.

We were obliged to camp in a ravine on the Dry Fork of the Marias, till the night of the 22d, when we broke camp and marched to the Marias river, arriving there on the morning of the 23d. We succeeded, about eight o'clock, in surprising the camp of Bear Chief and Big Horn; we killed 173 Indians, captured over 100 women and children, and 300 horses.

I ordered Lieutenant Doane to remain in this camp and destroy all the property, while I marched down the river after the camp of Mountain Chief, who I understood, was camped four miles below.

After marching sixteen miles, I found a camp of seven lodges that had been abandoned in great haste, leaving everything. The Indians had scattered in every direction, so that it was impossible to pursue them. The lodges were burnt the next morning, and the command started for the Northwest Fur Company's station, arriving there on the 25th.

I sent for the chiefs of the Bloods, and had a consultation with them, making them give up all stolen stock. They promised they would be responsible for the good behavior of their tribe.

On the 25th we started for Fort Shaw, where we arrived on the 29th of January.

The cavalry command left Fort Ellis on the 31st, arriving there on the 6th of February, having made a march of about six hundred miles in one month, and this is the coldest weather that has been known in Montana for years.

Too much credit cannot be given to the officers and men of the command for their conduct during the whole expedition.

The result of the expedition is one hundred and seventy-three killed, over one hundred prisoners, women and children (these were allowed to go free, as it was ascertained that some of them had the small-pox,) forty-four lodges, with all their supplies and stores destroyed, and three hundred horses captured.

Our casualities were one man killed, and one man with a broken leg from a fall from his horse.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

E. M. BAKER.
Major Second Cavalry, Brevet Col. U.S. A.

INDORSEMENT OF GENERAL MACCOUB.

HEADQUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA, } ST. PAUL (Minn.,) March 4, 1870.

Respectfully forwarded for the information of the Lieutenant General Commanding Military Division of the Missouri.

As it was not known, when Colonel Baker's expedition received its orders, that small-pox was in the camps, he was directed to attack, and it was supposed the warriors belonging to these camps were all present. If they were not, as has since been alleged, it is presumed the fact was not known to Colonel Baker until the attack ended. It is due to Colonel Baker, and all concerned, that these reports should be promptly published.

WINFIELD S. HANCOCK,
Major General U. S. A., Commanding.

GENERAL SHERMAN TO GENERAL SHERIDAN.

HEADQUARTERS ARMIES OF UNITED STATES, } WASHINGTON, March 7th.

General P. H. Sheridan, Commanding Military Division of the Missouri—General: Inclose you a couple of slips from the *Morning Chronicle* of yesterday and to-day to show you that our communications have been given to the public, and what the first impressions are. The Piegans were attacked on the application of General Sully and the Interior Department, and that these should now be shocked at the result of their own requisitions, and endeavor to cast blame on you and Colonel Baker, is unfair. General Sully, by communicating by telegraph for the use of Colyer, did an unofficerlike and wrong act, and this will, in the end, stand to his discredit.

Yours, truly,
W. T. SHERMAN, General.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, March 28th, 1870.

No gold dispatch to-day.

Legal tenders remain firm at 89c.

To-day being the last day of grace for the payment of taxes, there has been an unusual silk for money, developing the fact that outside of the usual business channels money is unwontedly scarce.

The general tone of business is rather quiet to-day, though there seems to be a general belief that the week will witness a decided improvement in most lines. The trade of the city, since the snow storm of week before last has been almost exclusively with the valley merchants, transportation to the towns of Eastern Oregon, being at present almost impossible, on account of the bad state of the roads. For the same reason the aggregate trade with the Columbia river valley has been less throughout the month than for the corresponding month of last year. The mining prospects are, however, of such a character as to raise just hopes of a profitable trade in that direction to begin as soon as the roads get settled and to continue throughout the year. The indebtedness of the Wallamet valley merchants is another drawback to the early opening of spring business. Very many of them owe so much that they hesitate about enlarging their bills in face of the fact that collections from their customers are made only with considerable difficulty and delay. Thus, many are worrying along on small stocks, not caring to buy even such goods as might be readily sold. It is hoped, however, that this condition of things will be improved shortly, and that the season's transactions will yet make a good showing.

The merchandise market presents nothing new. In certain staple articles of dry goods there has been done to-day a fair business. Hardware is particularly quiet. Groceries moderately active. Retail business in all lines, dull.

Produce—no change from our quotations of last week. Apples are getting scarce and will no doubt be advanced soon. Bacon is in fair demand and firm at quotable c.

Receipts of domestic produce to-day: Apples, 800 bxs; Bacon, 17 c; Butter, 3 kegs; Eggs, 51 bxs; Flour, 200 qr sks, 300 bbls; Oats, 500 sks; Wheat, 509 bags. Freights down the river are getting uniformly light; and we are informed that there is not much in store along the river, though it is known that there must be much produce yet on hand among the merchants and farmers in the interior of the valley.

Shipping Intelligence.

Arrived Bark *Webfoot*, at 1 o'clock this morning, nine days from San Francisco, with 200 tons merchandise and a locomotive for Ben Holladay.

Memoranda per *Webfoot*. Sailed from San Francisco, March 18th; seven days to the Columbia river bar; on the 8th day [illegible] of the bar made sail and without a pilot; strong N. W. winds first part of voyage; last few days fair S. W. wind.

Consignees H L Pittock & Co, 36 pkgs, T C, 76, E & P, 12, A M, 359, H & D, 162, L G & Co, 24, M diamond O M & Co, 338, S B & Co, 120, F, 10, G L & & Co, 95, S & D, 127, M J & Co, 32, H W O & Co, 4, J K Gill, 2, 1 S R & Co, 4.

The steamship *Montana* will sail from San Francisco, for this port, to-morrow.

A telegram from San Francisco states that the *Ajax* will go into dry dock for repairs.

Unless some new arrangement has been made the *California* is expected to sail to-morrow, from Victoria for this port.

The *Webfoot* reports the *Live Yankee* came in just after her consort sail, and that she will arrive to-morrow in tow by the *Okanagan*.

The schooner *Champion*, Dodge, master, arrived this morning. She sailed on the 14th from Tillamook; crossed the bar on the 16th and has been ever since getting up. She brings for cargo 500 bushels Potatoes, 25 bbls Pork, 40 Elk Hides, 30 prs. Elk Horns, 5 tons sedge, furs, buckskins, etc., consigned to Sverding & Farrell. Will sail for Tillamook about Saturday next.

Markets by Telegraph.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 28.

Legal Tenders are firm.
New York—Sterling, 108½@109¼.
Liverpool—Wheat quotations are given at 9s 4d. It was snowing in England on Saturday which may affect the Wheat crop.
San Francisco.—Flour—The market opens rather quiet as there is no special on the berth to receive cargo. We quote local brands as follows; for jobbing lots, superfine in sks 195 lbs, $4 25@4 50; extra in sks, $5 25@5 50.
Wheat—There was nothing doing in the market. We quote the extremes at $1 75@1 80 @ 100 lbs.
Barley—It is expected that another vessel will soon be laid on for Peru, nevertheless the market is weak at $1@1 20 @ 100 lbs.
Potatoes—Receipts since Saturday noon aggregate 10,000 sks, mostly Humboldt. Market irregular. Very little is expected to be done until to-morrow. Heard of a sale of 1,500 Humboldt at $2 12½; sams figure offered for other lots of equal size, while $2 50 @ 100 lbs has been offered for another lot of the same description.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS Seasonable goods—"Gaar, Scott & Co's" "Skinner's" Gang Plows, $80@90; Buckeye Grain Drills, $120@125; Cast Steel Plows, $19@20; Moline, Peoria, Boston Clipper, and other steel plows, $14@18; Breaking Plows, $9@10; Cultivators $10@16; "Gaar, Scott & Co's Patent Churn, $36@18 "Chain" Wagons made; Farm Wagons, complete with double box, brake, etc., $175@180.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 12c each; do, 22x40, 13c; Dundee gunnies, 10½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS.—New Jersey Cement, ₩ bbl., $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₩ bbl., $2 75; San Juan do., $2 75; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14 @16; dressed, $20@30; flooring, $26@33; in. in. $3 per M; cedar shingles, $2 00; redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@55; Eastern hardware, 16@20c per foot.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 00 ₩ doz.; No. 2, $5 00 ₩ doz.; No. 3, $4 00 ₩ doz.; California make, —Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $6 00; No. 2, $5 00; No. 3, $4 00. Other makes—No. 1, $6 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

CANDLES—Grants, 19@19½; Emery's, 18c, Kelly's, 14c; Star, 19c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness', 21; Macy's, 19; Schmidt's 18c; Orient, 18c.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@20c. Costa Rica, 20½@21. Java, 20@26. Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 30; Kona, 19c.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 6c, borax Eastern, $40@45c; blue vitriol, 18c; potash, Gantz, 1 lb can per doz, $2 25. Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 10@25c; sulphur 8½@12½.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drills, 16½@17½c, seconds, 14@14½. Sheetings—Light 12½@13; medium, 13½@14, Standard, 14½@15½. House lining, 9½@10. Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 15@16; do, 7-8, 16½@18; do, 4, 19@20. Cotton flannels, 15@25. Linen checks, 22@27. Denims, 10½@11½. Cotton flannel, bleached, 18½@22 do, do, brown, 15@20. Cottonades, light, 25@30; do, heavy, 37½@50. Denim, 18@25. Hickory stripes, 23@28. Seamed Prints, 11½@12, seconds, 9½@10. Delaines, 19½@ 22. Linseys, 25@37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½@22; do, 4-4, 25@ 35. Bear duck, 27. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½@ 62½; do, damask bleached, 50@87½. Diaper linen, 37½@50 Seamless sacks, 37½@43. Alpaca, black, 27½@75. Waterproof, 95@1 20. Cravats, 11½@15.

FRUITS, RAISINS, ETC.—Grapes—California, per box, $2@2 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $6 50; in half boxes, $5 75; in qr. boxes, $3; Currants, ₩ lb, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4½; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25, Hominy, in tins, $4 50, Green Corn, in cans, $3 50@4 00; Lobsters, in tins, $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Flat's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 75; other brands, $3 25@3 50; Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75; in qts, $2 25, Caper Sauce, $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON.—Iron Axles, 9½@10½c Carriage Springs, 7½@8; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do $4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@3 50; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, 3@5; Bat Cream-cut Saws, 6@7, 8@9 cts.; Mill do, ₩ ft. $1 00@2 50; Anvils, Arvilcaps, 16; Sledges, cast steel, 8c; bellows, 50@55c; Vises, Newhouse traps, $4 50@ $24 00; Grindstones, 4½; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $5 00@15 00; Scale Beams, 8½ ₩ C.; Union Scales, Fairbanks', $14 00; Grocers' do. do., $12 50. Iron —Round bar iron, ¾ to 2 inch, 6c; small bar, 6½@10; Horse shoe shape, ¾ American do, 7¾; nail rod, 11. Horse Nails—Dobbin (hand made), 48@50; Putnam, (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

LIQUORS—French Brandy, $7 00@12 00 per gal; American Brandy, $2 50@4 00; Whiskey, Cutter's, $4 25; $6 50; do, O. F. B., $3 25; do, Homestead, $3 00; do, Scotch $6 00; do, O. F. B., $3 25; do, Homestead, $3 00; do, Scotch $6 00; do, Imported, $4 50; Old Tom Gin, $1 50@3 00; Jamaica Rum, $5 00; New England Rum, $2 50; Port Wine $2 50@5 00; Sherry Wine $3 00@6 00.

MATCHES—Oregon, $1 87½@2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 00.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, none; sheet, 12 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 21 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 30c; do, yellow, 30c; do, bolts, 50c; do, old, 15½c. Tin—Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX, per box, $14 50; plates, IC, charcoal, $15, roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ₩ lb, 40c. Steel—English cast steel, ₩ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ₩ lb, 9c; sheet, 14c; pipe, 15c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ₩ lb, 14c Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 80c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian, in hogshead, per gal, 28c.

NAILS—Best brands $5 25@6 75 ₩ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $6 50.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 12½@14; Brazils, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 10c; Pecans, 30c

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none; Devoe's, 50; Pratt's, 55c; other brands, none; Lard Oil, $2@2 20; Boiled, Strained, $2; China Nut Oil, $1 40. Polar Oil, 80c; Paraline Oil, $1 35, Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25. Castor Oil, $2 75; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10; Sperm Oil, $2 85. Castor Oil, $2 75; Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 50; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 65 for ₩ cans; 65 for ½ ₩ cans; Rifle, in 25 ₩ kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5 ₩ cans, $2 50 each; Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 4 ₩ per keg, $1 50; Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 55c; for ½ ₩ cans; 60c for ¼ ₩ cans; California, 55c for ₩ cans; 60c ½ ₩ cans; do per ½ keg, $8 50. Blasting, ₩ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75. Double tape fuse per M ft, $16 50; single tape fuse, per M ft, $13 25.

ROPE—Per lb. 20@22c, firm.

RICE—China, 6½@6¾c. Patna, 7½@8c; Hawaiian, 6 @6½c; Rotten, 6@6½.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $42 50@45; do coarse, $42 50; Carmen Island $32 50; Ground Rock, $22 50; Dairy, $35 50; San Quentin, $50.

SAMARATUS—Barton's, 9½c ₩ lb. Babbitt's, 11c

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½c; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 15c; Oal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 9½c; sal soda, 4½@5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia, 62½@70c; Nutmegs, $1 25 @1 37½; Mace, $1 40@1 50; Pepper, grain, 30@32c; Mustard, Cal, $1 40@1 62½; do French, $2 50@2 75; Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75; do grain, 30c, Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 10½@20; corn, 16@17; Duryea, 8c 15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsford, 10½@13½.

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 8½@10½c; San Francisco Yellow C, 12½@12½; Golden C, 12 bbls, 12½@12¾; Powdered, 16½@18, Crushed, in bbls, 16½; in half bbls, 16¾.

SYRUPS—Heavy Goldenin bbls, 70@80c ₩ gall; 5 gall kegs, 80@90 ₩ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 82½c, in bl bbls 80, in bbls 77½; Ray Refinery, 90c ₩ gal. California Refinery, extra, 87½ ₩ gallon; Hawaiian, 5 gal kegs, 45c.

TOBACCO—Navy, ₩ lb 75@80c; Light Pressed, 90@ 100; Atlantic Cubes, 90c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, 1[illegible] 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25@ black, 55@1 00; Japan, 80@90c.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross, $36; Donnelly's, per gross, $25.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 00@5 00 Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $6 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—Blankets, gray, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $8 00; No. 3, do. $4 00; do white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1, $8 50; do, No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75; No. 2, $6 50; do, No. 3, $4 00; Flannels, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $8 00; 3-4 White flannel, $1 20@1 25; 4-4 White do. 7-8 3-4 White do. 40 @45c.; Plain [illegible] colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 30@35c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45c; Hard finish, 50c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 37½; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@1 40; Tweeds, 70@85c; Yarns, $1@1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		lb	14@16
Oranges ₩ doz	75@1 00	Cumberside	13@14
Lemons per doz	75@1 00	Shoulders, country	9
Green—		" cal	[illegible]
Apples	1 00@1 50	" Butcher's and packer's	10
Pears, per box	1 50@2 00	" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Dried—		Cheese Cal ₩ lb	2@30
Pears, ₩ lb	8@10c	Cheese, Oregon	20
Apples, ₩ lb	7@10	Eggs fresh ₩ doz	20@25
Peaches ₩ lb	12½@14	Honey ₩ lb	18@20
Plums, pitless	20@25	Lard, in tins	17
" with pits	12½	10 lb leaf in tins	18@18½
Figs, Cal., ₩ lb	20@25	Butter—	
Raisins	3@5@50	Choice fresh roll	35@37½
Prunes, in bulk	18	Good "	25
" in jars	35	Ordinary "	20@25
GROCERIES.		Common, ₩ lb	20
Coffee		Cal ranch	37½
Green O. G. ₩ lb	22	Flour—₩ ½ sack	
" Java "	27@30	Imperial	1 85
Ground prepared, Retail:		Standard	1 35
Java,	40	Vaughn's	1 35
Chartres,	35	McLeran's	1 35
Rio	30	Salem, XXX	1 35
Sugar—Crushed	18	Polk's	1 35
Pulverized "	18	Other brands	1@1 12½
Golden C	14	POULTRY, GAME, ETC.	
Granulated "	16	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 00
Y'l'o B ₩ bof	13½	Chickens, doz	5 00@6 00
Islands	12½@13½	" spring	$3 00@4 00
Syrups in kegs ₩ gal	90@95	Puget Sound Cod	15@18
" per gal	1 50	Salt Salmon ₩ lb	8@10
Tea—Young Hyson	$1 50	VEGETABLES.	
Imperial	$1 50	Beets ₩ lb	2½
Old "	$100@1 25	Carrots, ₩ lb	2½
Gun Powder	$1 75	Onions ₩ lb	8@4
Japan	90@1 25	Turnips ₩ lb	2
Black	62@1 25	Potatoes ₩ bushel	50@75
PROVISIONS.		Cabbage, ₩ doz	1 00@1 50
Hams, country cut	16	Sweet potatoes ₩ lb	12½
" Butcher's "	18@20	Parsnips ₩ lb	3
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured)	18@20	Celery, roots	1 50
Smith, Brast'd & Co	25c	Cauliflower	$2 50@3
Cross'	28		
Bacon, breakfast &			

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Leading brands, extra, ₩ bbl, $5 00; superfine, $3 50@3 75; good country brands, $4 00@4 50.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, 72½@75c ₩ bushel; Red, 65c. OATS—₩ bushel, 40c. BARLEY—Chevalier, ₩ lb 1½@1½c; common brewing, 1½@1¾c.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ₩ 100 lbs, $4 25; country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FEED—Ground, ₩ ton, $20 00@23 50.

SEED—Timothy, ₩ box, 75@80c Dried, ₩ lb, 4@5c. PEARINE—Dried, ₩ lb, 8½c.

HAY—From wagon, $11 00; baled, $11 00@12 00.

PROVISIONS—Bacon—sides, 12½@13c. Hams—12½. SHOULDERS—7c. LARD—In tins, 15 cents; in kegs, 12c. KONA—₩ doz, 18@20. BUTTER—good to choice, 16@18c. BEANS—₩ 100 lbs, $3 @3 25.

POULTRY—CHICKENS—young, ₩ doz, $4 00@4 50; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—₩ bushel, 37½@40c.

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—₩ lb, 18@20c. Furs—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00; do red, 75c @1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@6 00; do pale, $1 00 @2 50; Mink, dark northern, 25@$1 25; pale, 25@50c; Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 50@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ₩ lb, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $6 00@7 00 ₩ cwt net.
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 00@3 00 ₩ head
PORK—6½@7 ₩ lb.
VEAL CALVES—Spring, 7@8c ₩ lb.

Arrivals and Departures of Mails to and from Portland.

SOUTHERN MAILS.

Portland to Lincoln, Cal.—Leaves Portland daily at 5½ A. M.
Arrives at Portland, daily by 6 P. M.

EASTERN MAILS.

Portland to Dalles with Eastern Mails—Leaves Portland at 5 A. M., daily, Sundays excepted.
Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M., daily, Sundays excepted.

COLUMBIA RIVER.

Portland to Astoria—Leaves Portland at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays; to arrive at Astoria by 6 A. M. following days.
Leaves Astoria on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 6 A. M., to arrive at Portland by 5 A. M. following days.

PUGET SOUND.

Portland to Monticello with Mails for Olympia and Victoria—Leaves Portland 5 A. M Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

COUNTRY ROUTES.

Portland to Lafayette—Leaves Portland 6 A. M Mondays and Thursdays.
Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M. Wednesdays and Saturdays.
Portland to Dayton—Leaves Portland 6 A. M. Tuesdays and Saturdays.
Arrives at Portland by 5 P. M Fridays and Mondays.
Portland to Amanville—Arrives at Portland Saturdays at 12 M., and leaves same day at 1 P. M.

Mails received from San Francisco by every steamer of the North Pacific Transportation Company, and mails forwarded by every outgoing steamer of the same company sailing direct for San Francisco.

Reference is had in this notice not to schedule time of arrivals but to usual time that mails are received

Mails for Dallas and Salt Lake close at 6½ P. M.

Other mails close at 9 P M

Office hours from 8 A. M. to 6½ P. M.; Sundays from 8 to 9 A. M., and 5 to 6 P. M.

Money order office open from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M., daily, Sundays excepted.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morlin Grove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Lodges and adjourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend.

LEF. A. SHAW, N. A.
A. H. KALLENBERG, R. S. mr9dtf

G. A. R.—Portland Post No. 21.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story, No 102 First street. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.

By order of POST COMMANDER.

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, E. G. Smeeth and all retailers.

UNION REPUBLICAN CONVENTION OF OREGON.

The Union Republican voters of the State of Oregon will meet at the City of Portland, at 10 o'clock A. M., on Thursday, the 7th day of April, 1870, in Delegate Convention, for the purpose of placing in nomination a State Ticket to be supported at the approaching election in June, and the transaction of such other business as shall properly come before said Convention.

Counties will be entitled to delegates as follows:

Baker	7	Linn	12
Benton	10	Lane	15
Clackamas	12	Marion	24
Clatsop	3	Multnomah	20
Coos	4	Polk	11
Curry	2	Tillamook	6
Columbia	2	Umatilla	6
Douglas	12	Union	9
Grant	7	Washington	11
Jackson	10	Wasco	8
Josephine	4	Yamhill	11

The Committee recommend that the County Conventions for the election of Delegates be held on Saturday, the 26th day of March, 1870.

By order of the State Central Committee.

M. P. BERRY, Chairman.
T. B. ODENEAL, Secretary.
Portland, January 19, 1870.

LIST OF POST OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
Auburn, Baker City, Express Ranch, Jordan Valley.

Benton.
Corvallis, King's Valley, Liberty, Little Elk, Newport, Newton, Philomath, Starr's Point, Toledo, Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Beaver, Boon, Butte Creek, Clear Creek, Cottingsville, Damascus, Eagle Creek, Flat Tidings, Molalla, Milwaukie, Needy, Oregon City, Oswego.

Clatsop.
Astoria, Westport.

Coos.
Empire City, Randolph.

Columbia.
Rainier, St. Helens.

Curry.
Chetcoe, Ellensburg, Port Orford.

Douglas.
Canyonville, Elkton, Gaitsville, Gardiner, Kellogg, Myrtle Creek, Oakland, Pass Creek, Roseburg, Scottsburg, Umpqua City.

Grant.
Canyon City, Camp Watson, Dayville

Jackson.
Applegate, Ashland Mills, Grant's Pass, Jacksonville, Phoenix, Rock Point, Willow Springs

Josephine.
Kirby, Leland, Slate Creek, Waldo.

Lane.
Cottage Grove, Coast Fork, Eugene City, Franklin, Long Tom, Lancaster, Pleasant Hill, Rattlesnake, Siuslaw, Springfield, Willamette Forks.

Linn.
Albany, Brownsville, Diamond Hill, Harrisburg, Lebanon, Peoria, Pine, Scio.

Marion.
Aurora, Amanville, Belpassi, Butteville, Jefferson, Needlesville, Salem, Silverton, St. Clair, St. Louis, Bublimity, Vernon, Waconda, Monitor, Fairfield.

Multnomah.
East Portland, Portland, Saurice Island, Springerille.

Polk.
Bethel, Bridgeport, Buena Vista, Dallas, Kola, Grand Ronde, Independence, Lincoln, Lucklamute, Lewisville, Monmouth, Rickreall, Salt Creek, Zena Elk Horn,

Tillamook.
Nestuckton, Tillamook.

Umatilla.
Cecile, Cayuse, Mitchell's Station, Marshall, Meadowville, Pilot Rock, Umatilla.

Union.
La Grande, North Powder, Orodell, Summerville, Union.

Wasco.
Bridge Creek, Dalles, Deschutes, Hood River, Scotts, Wasco.

Washington.
Centerville, Forest Grove, Hillsboro, Taylor's Ferry, Tualatin,

Yamhill.
Amity, Dayton, Lafayette, McMinnville, Mountain House, Muddy Newberg.

Skamania.
Cascades. c

Snohomish.
Mukilteo, Snohomish, Tulalip.

Stevens.
Port Ootville, Spokane Bridge.

Tharston.
Beaver, Coal Bank, Grand Mound, Miami Prairie, Olympia, Saunder's Prairie, Skookumchuck, Tumwater, Yelm.

Wahkiakum.
Cathlamet.

Walla Walla.
Delta, Tukanon, Touchet, Walla Walla, Wallula.

Whatcom.
Whatcom.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Clallam Co.
New Dungineas, Port Angelus.

Clarke.
Fisher's Landing, Lincoln, Martin's Bluff, Vancouver, Union Ridge.

Cheholis.
Cedarville, Chehalis Point, Elma, Hunter, Hoquiam, Wynooche, Montesano.

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock, Freeport, Kalama, Monticello, Oak Point.

Island.
Coupeville, Coveland, Snohomish, Utsalady.

Jefferson.
Port Discovery, Port Ludlow, Port Townsend.

King.
Black River, Seattle, Slaughter, White River.

Kitsap.
Bhkely, Port Madison, Port William, Port Orchard, Seabeck, Teekalet.

Lewis.
Bolshirt, Cowlitz, Chequaco, Grand Prairie.

Mason.
Arcada, Kamilchie, Oakland, Skokomish, Sherwood's Mills.

Pierce.
Franklin, Steilacoom, Tacoma.

Pacific.
Bruceport, Fort Willapa, Oysterville, Unity.

Headquarters Department of the Columbia,

OFFICE CHIEF QUARTERMASTER, PORTLAND, OR., March 21, 1870.

BY AUTHORITY RECEIVED FROM THE CHIEF Quartermaster of the Military Division of the Pacific, SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at this office up to noon on the 7th day of May, 1870, for the delivery at Military Posts in this Department of the supplies specified below, viz:

At Camp Harney, Oregon:

600,000 pounds	BARLEY,	in sacks;
600,000 "	OATS,	do
1,200,000 "	HAY;	
300,000 "	STRAW;	

Fort Lapwai, I. T.:

210 cords HARD WOOD;
500 bushels CHARCOAL;
430,000 pounds OATS; do
500,000 " HAY;
142,000 " STRAW;

Camp Three Forks, Owyhee, I. T.:

725 cords WOOD;
600 bushels CHARCOAL;
378,886 pounds OATS or BARLEY, in sacks;
428,748 " HAY;
148,500 " STRAW;

Fort Stevens, Oregon:

50,117 pounds OATS, in sacks.
40 tons HAY, baled;
20 " STRAW "

Camp San Juan Island, W. T.:

70,080 pounds OATS, in sacks;
91,980 " HAY, baled;
22,